

# Texas Physician Workforce Profile

2	State Population:	27,862,596	Total Female Physicians:	20,712
0	Population ≤ age 21	8,823,642	Total MD or DO Students:	7,632
1	Total Active Physicians:	61,132	Total Residents:	7,997
6	Primary Care Physicians:	20,076		

For additional data, including maps and tables, please see the 2017 State Physician Workforce Data Report online at [www.aamc.org/2017statedatareport](http://www.aamc.org/2017statedatareport)

		TX	TX Rank	State Median
<b>Physician Supply</b>	Active Physicians per 100,000 Population, 2016	219.4	41	257.6
	Total Active Patient Care Physicians per 100,000 Population, 2016	193.7	41	227.2
	Active Primary Care Physicians per 100,000 Population, 2016	72.1	47	90.8
	Active Patient Care Primary Care Physicians per 100,000 Population, 2016	65.4	47	82.5
	Active General Surgeons per 100,000 Population, 2016	6.4	47	7.7
	Active Patient Care General Surgeons per 100,000 Population, 2016	5.5	48	6.9
	Percentage of Active Physicians Who Are Female, 2016	33.9%	23	33.8%
	Percentage of Active Physicians Who Are International Medical Graduates (IMGs), 2016	25.7%	12	19.1%
	Percentage of Active Physicians Who Are Age 60 or Older, 2016	27.2%	46	30.3%
<b>Undergraduate Medical Education (UME)</b>	MD and DO Student Enrollment per 100,000 Population, AY 2016-2017	27.4	36	32.7
	Student Enrollment at Public MD and DO Schools per 100,000 Population, AY 2016-2017	24.5	15	21.2
	Percentage Change in Student Enrollment at MD and DO Schools, 2006-2016	31.6%	21	24.6%
	Percentage of MD Students Matriculating In-State, AY 2016-2017	87.7%	6	65.6%
<b>Graduate Medical Education (GME)</b>	Total Residents/Fellows in ACGME Programs per 100,000 Population as of December 31, 2016	28.7	22	28.1
	Total Residents/Fellows in Primary Care ACGME Programs per 100,000 Population as of Dec. 31, 2016	9.8	31	10.6
	Percentage of Residents in ACGME Programs Who Are IMGs as of December 31, 2016	20.4%	26	20.5%
	Ratio of Residents and Fellows (GME) to Medical Students (UME), AY 2015-2016	1.0	20	1.0
	Percent Change in Residents and Fellows in ACGME-Accredited Programs, 2006-2016	18.6%	22	17.6%
<b>Retention</b>	Percentage of Physicians Retained in State from Undergraduate Medical Education (UME), 2016	59.9%	2	38.5%
	Percentage of Physicians Retained in State from Public UME, 2016	62.1%	2	44.1%
	Percentage of Physicians Retained in State from Graduate Medical Education (GME), 2016	58.7%	5	44.9%
	Percentage of Physicians Retained in State from UME and GME Combined, 2016	80.9%	4	69.0%

State Rank: How the state ranks compared to the other 49. Rank of 1 goes to the state with the highest value for the category.

State Median: The value in the middle of the 50 states, with 25 states above the median and 25 states below (excludes the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico).

Source: 2017 State Physician Workforce Data Report

# Texas Physician Workforce Profile

Specialty	Total Active		Female		Age 60 or Older	
	Physicians	People Per Physician	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All Specialties	61,132	456	20,712	33.9	16,614	27.2
Allergy & Immunology	384	72,559	133	34.6	135	35.2
Anatomic/Clinical Pathology	960	29,024	375	39.1	465	48.4
Anesthesiology	3,462	8,048	883	25.5	989	28.6
Cardiovascular Disease	1,399	19,916	173	12.4	543	38.8
Child & Adolescent Psychiatry**	610	14,465	310	50.8	156	25.6
Critical Care Medicine	714	39,023	163	22.8	53	7.4
Dermatology	813	34,271	394	48.5	237	29.2
Emergency Medicine	2,931	9,506	670	22.9	557	19.0
Endocrinology, Diabetes & Metabolism	463	60,178	218	47.1	125	27.0
Family Medicine/General Practice	8,378	3,326	3,095	37.0	2,531	30.2
Gastroenterology	990	28,144	165	16.7	295	29.8
General Surgery	1,775	15,697	350	19.7	542	30.6
Geriatric Medicine***	342	9,805	198	57.9	43	12.6
Hematology & Oncology	1,066	26,138	353	33.2	302	28.3
Infectious Disease	505	55,173	191	37.9	108	21.4
Internal Medicine	6,753	4,126	2,526	37.5	1,683	24.9
Internal Medicine/Pediatrics	278	100,225	155	55.8	*	*
Interventional Cardiology	328	84,947	19	5.8	14	4.3
Neonatal-Perinatal Medicine	475	58,658	232	48.9	121	25.5
Nephrology	879	31,698	243	27.7	179	20.4
Neurological Surgery	406	68,627	20	4.9	118	29.1
Neurology	819	34,020	241	29.4	294	35.9
Neuroradiology	283	98,454	39	13.8	27	9.5
Obstetrics & Gynecology	3,261	8,544	1,750	53.7	913	28.0
Ophthalmology	1,253	22,237	298	23.8	438	35.0
Orthopedic Surgery	1,290	21,599	55	4.3	497	38.6
Otolaryngology	699	39,861	124	17.7	213	30.5
Pain Medicine & Pain Management	414	67,301	58	14.0	70	16.9
Pediatrics**	4,279	2,062	2,726	63.8	1,052	24.6
Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation	637	43,740	247	38.8	131	20.6
Plastic Surgery	602	46,283	86	14.3	208	34.6
Preventive Medicine	423	65,869	87	20.6	236	55.8
Psychiatry	1,982	14,058	813	41.1	825	41.6
Pulmonary Disease	270	103,195	23	8.5	175	64.8
Radiation Oncology	337	82,678	97	28.8	84	24.9
Radiology & Diagnostic Radiology	1,898	14,680	461	24.3	621	32.7
Rheumatology	365	76,336	167	45.9	92	25.2
Thoracic Surgery	331	84,177	17	5.1	139	42.0
Urology	675	41,278	66	9.8	237	35.1
Vascular & Interventional Radiology	250	111,450	19	7.6	19	7.6
Vascular Surgery	205	135,915	22	10.7	48	23.4

Sources: AMA Physician Masterfile (December 31, 2016), Population estimates as of July 1, 2016 are from the U.S. Census Bureau (Release date: December 2016)

\* Counts for specialties with fewer than 10 physicians are not shown

\*\* Only those 21 years or younger are included in People Per Physician

\*\*\* Only those 65 years or older are included in People Per Physician

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	Number	Percent	
<b>State Where GME Was Completed for All Active Physicians in State</b>	Texas	29,942	52%
	New York	3,981	7%
	California	1,850	3%
	Illinois	1,641	3%
	Pennsylvania	1,588	3%
	Ohio	1,479	3%
	Michigan	1,297	2%
	Louisiana	1,295	2%
	Massachusetts	1,075	2%
	Missouri	954	2%
	All other states	12,931	22%
<b>Practice Location of Physicians Who Completed GME in State</b>	Texas	29,942	59%
	California	2,471	5%
	Florida	1,701	3%
	Colorado	895	2%
	Georgia	877	2%
	North Carolina	765	2%
	Arizona	761	1%
	Louisiana	725	1%
	Washington	701	1%
	Tennessee	676	1%
	All other states	11,450	22%

Notes:  
 GME = Graduate Medical Education  
 "All other states" includes physicians who completed GME in Canada.

Source: AMA Physician Masterfile (December 31, 2016)